

Code: CE1T6

**I B.Tech - I Semester – Regular / Supplementary Examinations
November 2017**

**BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING
(CIVIL ENGINEERING)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11 x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) Explain the terms runners and risers in casting a metal.
- b) Define principle of Arc welding.
- c) List the main Components of IC engine.
- d) Explain how the Mechanical efficiency is important for an engine?
- e) Describe working principle of an IC engine.
- f) List out the applications of refrigeration system.
- g) Draw a simple layout of summer air conditioning system.
- h) Show the stress strain graph for mild steel.
- i) Define Young's modulus.
- j) What are gear drives.
- k) List different types of best drives.

PART – B

Answer any **THREE** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

- 2.a) Explain the general method in making a Casting. Also explain the properties of moulding sands used in casting. 8 M
- b) Differentiate Gas welding and Arc welding using some examples. 8 M
- 3.a) Explain the working principle of 4-stroke engine with a neat sketch and explain difference between 4- stroke petrol and diesel engines. 8 M
- b) Compare a 4 stroke engine and 2 stroke engine. 8 M
- 4.a) Discuss about vapour compression refrigeration system. 8 M
- b) Describe the various applications of refrigeration system. 8 M
- 5.a) Explain basic three types of stresses with examples. 8 M
- b) Differentiate between Lateral Strain and Volumetric strain. 8 M

6.a) Classify the different gear types and brief each with an example. 8 M

b) Explain how the power is generated from the tidal waves with a neat sketch. 8 M